Commercial Lighting Control Requirements

CALIFORNIA TITLE 24 (2019)

State Policy Goal: Title 24 Part 6, California Energy Code, is the cornerstone of the state's energy efficiency strategic plans,

which aims to "decarbonize" as much as possible all energy sources.

In Title 24 2019, California added Occupancy type I (Institutional) but exempted I-3 and I-4. This means that Healthcare facilities are covered by Title 24, but they were specifically exempted from all but the Area Control and Daylighting mandatory control requirements.

Multi-level 130.1(b) **Key Exceptions** Spaces ≥ 100ft²? • Classrooms 0.7W/ft² if there is one step of 30-70% General lighting luminaires must be controlled per Table 130.1-A control step and uniformity criteria (which mandates NO **YES** Areas with single one/two lamp luminaire dimming for LEDs) Areas Full or Partial Off by Sensors - Warehouse Zones, Library Stacks, Corridors and Sensors, **GENERAL LIGHTING LOAD** Parking Garages if 50-60% off required areas Is the connected general lighting load > 0.5W/ft²? Restrooms Healthcare Facilities NO **YES** Daylighting 130.1(d) **Key Exceptions** Glazing in room is < 24ft² When daylight illuminance > 150% of electric light, Parking Garages: daylight zone combined primary automatic daylight controls must reduce power by at least and secondary zone and at >150% of design Is it a daylit area with > Is it a daylit area with > 65% (light level must never be less than electric light) electric light, luminaires in the daylight adaptation 120W of lighting in daylit and skylit zone(s)? 120W of lighting in daylit and skylit zone(s)? Daylighting areas: Skylit and primary sidelit spaces must zone and dedicated ramps turn off lighting in zones be controlled automatically (and secondary sidelit spaces if · Sidelit zones in retail merchandise and wholesale following prescriptive method) NO YES NO YES showrooms. When skylights blocked from direct sunlight >1,500 hours from 8:00AM-4:00PM · Sidelit under some overhangs **Four Basic Space Types Key Exceptions** TYPE B TYPE D TYPE A TYPE C · Where full auto on is permitted, Manual On or Wattstopper interprets code requirements as four basic Use on/off switching Dimmable **Dimmable** Use on/off Partial Auto On control is not required space archetypes that require specific control treatment switching of loads with with daylighting daylighting (Dimming optional) (Dimming optional) Manual Area Control 130.1(a) **Key Exceptions** 0.2W/ft² designated as areas of egress All luminaires require manually switched on/off Switch in Switch in Dimmer Dimmer · Pilot light switch allowed for malls, atria, retail sales controls and all areas enclosed areas, commercial and industrial storage, work

SPECIFIC AUTO OFF REQUIREMENTS FOR LIGHTING AND OTHER ELECTRICAL LOADS

Dimmer

Auto Off 130.1(c)

controlled

- Auto off for all interior lighting
- Separate controls per floor (except stairwells)

by ceiling height partitions must be independently

Separate controls per 5,000ft²

Time Clock, Occupancy Sensor or Other

 Time clock on 2 hour override (No countdown timers except < 70ft² closet or data center)

Sensors Only (Partial On 50-70% or Manual On, if multilevel Required)

• Office ≤ 250ft² Classrooms

Dimmer

- Multi-purpose < 1,000ft² Conference rooms

Full or Partial Off Sensor With Auto Off

- Library stacks
 Corridor Stairwell
- · Warehouse aisle or open warehouse area

Partial Off Sensor Without Auto Off

 Hotel/motel and high-rise residential stairwells and common area guest room corridors Parking garages

All Sensors Set To Max 20 Minute

Including Hotel Guest Rooms

Key Exceptions

parking areas

- 24/7 operations
- 0.1W/ft² security/areas of egress
- Maximum zone size 20,000ft² for malls auditoriums, industrial spaces, single tenant retail spaces, and
- Lights only on when normal power fails

areas, and convention halls/arenas

· Authorized personnel only switch allowed for 2+ stall public restrooms, stairwells, corridors, and

- Electrical equipment rooms
- Healthcare Facilities

Plug Load 130.5(d)

Split wired receptacle or one controlled receptacle (CR) within 6ft of each uncontrolled receptacle (UCR)

Controlled Receptacle

- Office spaces
 - · Conference rooms
- · Office space kitchens
- Lobbies Copy rooms
- · Healthcare Exempted
- · Motel/hotel guest rooms: 50% receptacles off within 30 minutes of vacancy

OTHER CODE REQUIREMENTS

110.12

Demand Responsive Controls

- · All DR systems either act as Virtual End Node, or can respond to one via WiFi, ZigBee, BACnet, Ethernet, or Hardwired.
- · New buildings, additions, or tenant improvements > 10,000ft² capable of reducing total lighting power by at least 15%
- · Reduction must be uniform per table 130.1-A
- Spaces < 0.5W/ft² shall not count toward 10,000ft² of total lighting power
- · Healthcare Exempted

Acceptance Testing and Certification

- · Documentation that the system complies with relevant plans, specifications, and codes prior to final occupancy permit
- · Healthcare Facilities Exempted

130.5(a) Metering

Based on size of electrical service

- < 50 KVA</p>
- 50-250 KVA
- 250-1,000 KVA > 1.000 KVA
- · Enables measurement of energy use from a single point
- Except CA Electric Code 517 spaces (Healthcare)

130.5(b)

Separation of Circuits

- · Measurement devices can monitor electrical usage of load types
- 10% mixing per load type allowed
- Except CA Electric Code 517 spaces (Healthcare)